



Ympäristöministeriö  
Miljöministeriet  
Ministry of the Environment

# Should Climate Deal Cover Shipping?

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Aim in Paris (30 Nov – 11 Dec) :  
new legally-binding agreement  
under the UNFCCC,  
applicable to all countries and  
implemented from 2020 onwards



# National Contributions from 161 Countries Covering Over 93 % of Global Emissions

## CAIT Climate Data Explorer

Paris Contributions Map



WORLD  
RESOURCES  
INSTITUTE



Dashboard

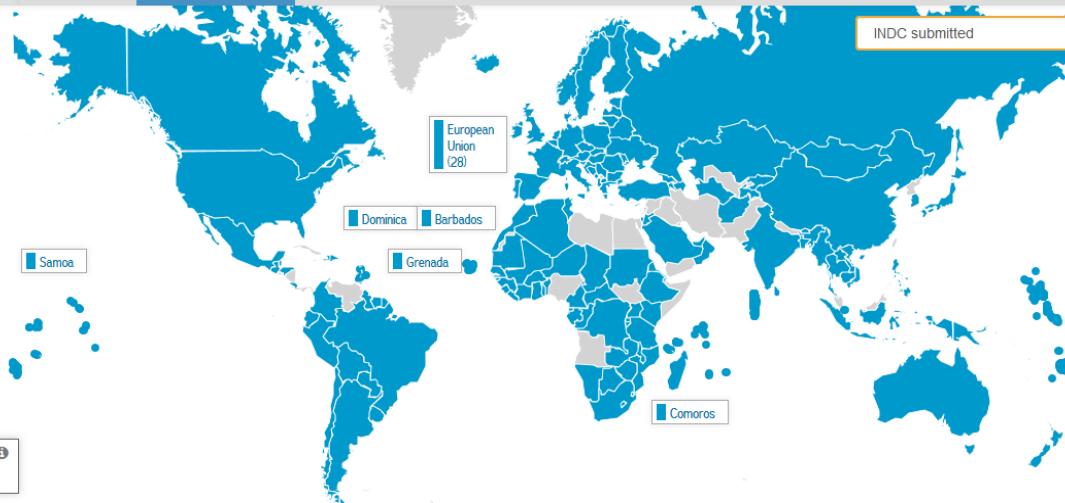
Map

Detailed View

View Pre-2020 Map

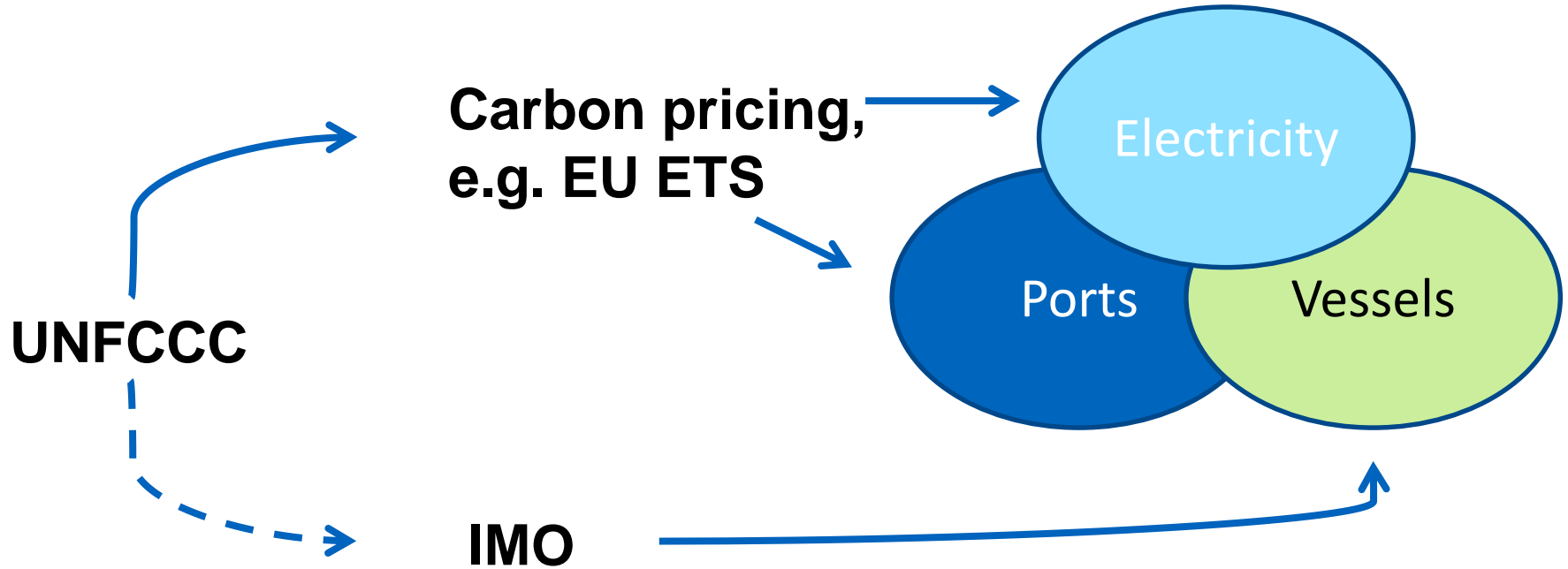


Search for a country...

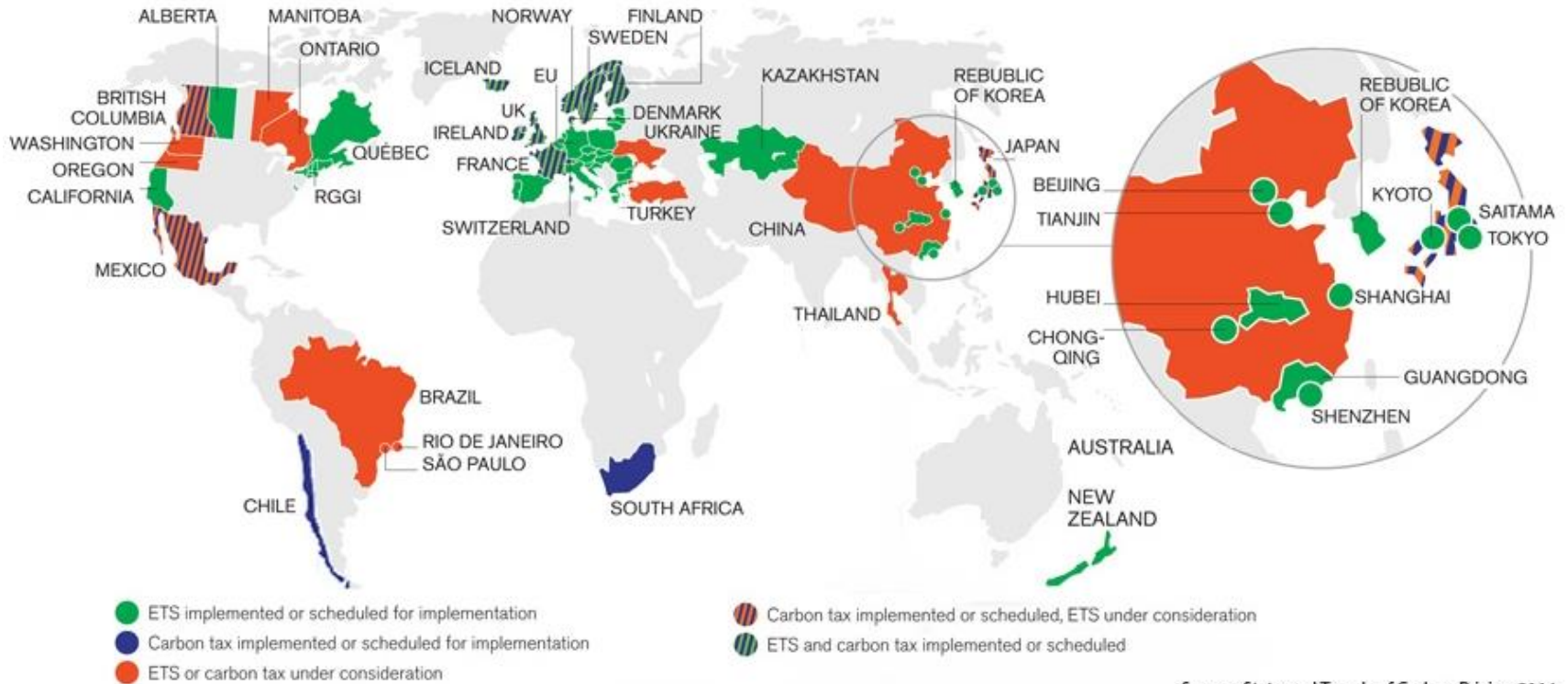


source: WRI Climate Data Explorer

# Paris Agreement: may affect all three!



# Carbon pricing globally



Source: State and Trends of Carbon Pricing 2014

# Shipping in the Paris Agreement

- Paris Agreement likely to address 100% of global emissions and contain global stocktakes e.g. every 5 years
- Shipping covered by Article 3.3 of the UNFCCC and included in the current Paris draft under Article 3 on Mitigation
  - Parties [shall][should][other] pursue ....concrete policy measures through IMO
  - "No text" option remains on the table
- **EU position:**

"While noting that the Paris Agreement should address emissions across all sectors subject to regular review and that emissions accounting and reporting should remain under the UNFCCC, UNDERLINES that IMO... should regulate as soon as possible in an effective manner and in line with the below 2°C objective greenhouse gas emissions from international shipping".

# My Vision 2025

- Paris Agreement is in force
  - tracks 100% of global GHG emissions
  - contains a long-term goal for global GHG emissions
  - contains global stocktakes e.g. every 5 years, in which progress is assessed and emission reductions enhanced in a concerted manner
- IMO regulates emissions from shipping
  - regularly informed by the global stocktakes under the UNFCCC
- Carbon pricing is in wider use globally (...also under the IMO?)
  - Ports, electricity and vessels – more frequently affected by national and international carbon pricing policies



# Thank you!

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Internet [ym.fi/Pariisi2015](http://ym.fi/Pariisi2015)

Twitter [#Pariisi2015 @yministerio](https://twitter.com/yministerio)



# More information

**UN Climate Change Convention (UNFCCC):** [www.unfccc.int](http://www.unfccc.int)

**Paris COP-21:** [www.cop21.gouv.fr/en](http://www.cop21.gouv.fr/en), #COP21

**Paris agreement:** #Pariisi2015 (in Finnish), #Paris2015

- Negotiating text:

[http://unfccc.int/documentation/documents/advanced\\_search/items/3594.php?rec=j&priref=600008681#beg](http://unfccc.int/documentation/documents/advanced_search/items/3594.php?rec=j&priref=600008681#beg)

**Negotiations:** #ADP2015

**Ministry of the Environment Finland:**

- Blog (in Finnish): [ym.fi/ilmastosopimus2015](http://ym.fi/ilmastosopimus2015)

- Press releases: [ym.fi/pariisi2015](http://ym.fi/pariisi2015)